

THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES  
FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF ALABAMA  
NORTHERN DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA )  
 )  
 v. ) 2:07-cr-173-MHT  
 )  
 VICENTE QUEVEDO-CASTELLANOS, ) INDICTMENT  
 a/k/a Eric Castellanos )

**PLEA AGREEMENT**

DEFENSE COUNSEL: Don Bethel

ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY: A. Clark Morris

**COUNT(S) PLEADING PURSUANT TO PLEA AGREEMENT:**

Count 1: 8 U.S.C. § 1326:

Re-entry after deportation

**PENALTIES BY COUNT - MAXIMUM PENALTY:**

Count 1: 8 U.S.C. § 1326

(Re-entry after deportation)

A term of imprisonment which may not be more than 20 years, and fine not more than \$250,000, or both fine and imprisonment; a term of supervised release of not more than 3 years; and an assessment fee of \$100.00.

**ELEMENTS OF THE OFFENSE(S):**

Count 1: 8 USC § 1326:

1. The defendant was deported from the United States; and
2. The defendant entered or was found in the United States; and

3. The defendant did not obtain the permission of the Secretary or the Attorney General; and
4. The defendant reentered knowingly and willfully.

\*\*\*\*\*

A. Clark Morris, Assistant United States Attorney, and Don Bethel, Esq., attorney for the defendant, pursuant to Rule 11(c)(1)(C), Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, have, with the authorization of the undersigned defendant, heretofore entered into discussions with a view towards reaching a pretrial conclusion of the charges pending in the Indictment herein and a Plea Agreement has been reached by said parties.

#### GOVERNMENT'S PROVISIONS

1. Upon entering a plea of guilty by the defendant to the indictment, the attorney for the Government will do the following:
  - a. Agree that a 2-level reduction in the applicable offense level pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1(a) for the defendant's acceptance of responsibility is appropriate, so long as the defendant does not obstruct justice or otherwise fail to accept responsibility for the offense conduct. Should the Government find the defendant assisted authorities in the investigation or prosecution of his own misconduct by timely notifying authorities of his intention to enter a plea of guilty, thereby permitting the Government to avoid preparing for trial and permitting the Government and this Court to allocate their resources efficiently, the Government will move at sentencing for a further reduction of one-level, pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1(b). Determination of whether the defendant met the defendant's obligations to qualify for the reduction pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1 is at the sole discretion of the United States.

b. The government agrees that the defendant's sentence in the above-cited case should run concurrently to his State of North Carolina sentence in case number 04057086.

2. The United States reserves the right to inform the Court and the Probation Office of all facts pertinent to the sentencing process, including all relevant information concerning the offenses and the defendant's background.

#### DEFENDANT'S PROVISIONS

3. The defendant agrees to the following:

a. To plead guilty to the Indictment.

b. Not to commit any other federal, state, or local offense while awaiting sentencing, whether that offense is charged or chargeable or not. Determination of whether Defendant's conduct is a violation of this provision is at the complete discretion of the Government.

c. While the defendant understands that the United States Sentencing Guidelines are advisory, the defendant agrees to be sentenced in accordance with the United States Sentencing Guidelines.

d. To agree that facts that determine his offense level and sentence will be found by the Court at sentencing by a preponderance of the evidence and that the Court may consider any reliable evidence, including hearsay.

#### FACTUAL BASIS

4. The defendant admits the allegations charged in the indictment, and understands that the nature of the charge to which the plea is offered involves proof as to the charged offenses. More specifically, the defendant admits the following :

On or about the 25th day of April, 2007, in Elmore County, Alabama, in the Middle

District of Alabama, the defendant, VICENTE QUEVEDO-CASTELLANOS, a/k/a Eric Castellanos, an alien, who had previously been deported and removed from the United States subsequent to a conviction for an aggravated felony, to wit: on March 17, 1998, in the Superior Court of California, Los Angeles County of Sale of Controlled Substance (cocaine); and on May 13, 1999, in Superior Court of California, Los Angeles County of Sale of Controlled Substance (cocaine), knowingly and unlawfully entered and was found in the United States in Elmore County, Alabama, on April 25, 2007, the said defendant having not obtained the consent of the Attorney General or the Secretary for Homeland Security of the United States, in violation of Title 8, United States Code, Sections 1326(a) and (b)(2).

APPLICATION OF SENTENCING GUIDELINES AND 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a)

It is understood by the parties that the Court is neither a party to nor bound by this agreement. The Court may or may not follow the recommendation set forth in the agreement, or defer its decision until it has had an opportunity to consider the presentence report prepared by the United States Probation Office. The defendant understands and acknowledges that, although the parties are permitted to make recommendations and present arguments to the Court, the sentence and the sentencing guidelines, if any, applicable to defendant's case will be determined solely by the Court, with the assistance of the United States Probation Office. Defendant understands that the Court is required to consider any applicable sentencing guidelines but may depart from these guidelines under some circumstances. Defendant acknowledges that defendant and defendant's attorney have discussed the sentencing guidelines and defendant understands how the guidelines are applicable to defendant's case. Defendant further understands that the Court will consider the factors enumerated in Title 18, United States Code, Section 3553(a), in imposing a sentence. Specifically, the Court will

consider:

- (1) the nature and circumstances of the offense and the history and characteristics of the defendant;
- (2) the need for the sentence imposed – (A) to reflect the seriousness of the offense, to promote respect for the law, and to provide just punishment for the offense; (B) to afford adequate deterrence to criminal conduct; (C) to protect the public from further crimes of the defendant; and (D) to provide the defendant with needed educational or vocational training, medical care, or other correctional treatment in the most effective manner;
- (3) the kinds of sentences available;
- (4) the kinds of sentence and the sentencing range established for the applicable category of offense committed by the applicable category of defendant as set forth in the sentencing guidelines;
- (5) any pertinent policy statement – (A) issued by the Sentencing Commission subject to any amendments made to such policy statement by act of Congress; and (B) that, except as provided in section 3742(g), is in effect on the date the defendant is sentenced;
- (6) the need to avoid unwarranted sentence disparities among defendants with similar records who have been found guilty of similar conduct; and
- (7) the need to provide restitution to any victims of the offense.

See 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a).

**DEFENDANT WAIVES APPEAL AND COLLATERAL ATTACK**

5. Understanding that 18 U.S.C. § 3742 provides for appeal by a defendant of the sentence under certain circumstances, the defendant expressly waives any and all rights conferred by 18 U.S.C. § 3742 to appeal the sentence. Defendant specifically waives the right to appeal the sentence on the grounds that the sentencing guidelines are in any respect unconstitutional, or that any fact found by the Court for sentencing was not alleged in the Indictment, admitted by the Defendant, found by a jury, or found beyond a reasonable doubt. Defendant further expressly waives the right to appeal the conviction and sentence on any other ground and waives the right to attack the sentence in any post-conviction proceeding. This waiver does not include the right to appeal on the grounds of ineffective assistance of counsel and prosecutorial misconduct, or to collaterally attack the sentence imposed on those grounds. But, other than those grounds, the defendant expressly waives the right to appeal or collaterally attack his conviction or sentence on any other ground.

Notwithstanding the above, the defendant reserves the right to file a direct appeal of an upward departure from the applicable Guidelines range which the sentencing court specifies at the time of sentencing as having been imposed pursuant to either U.S.S.G. § 4A1.3 (from criminal history category) or § 5K2.O (from offense level). The defendant understands and agrees that this waiver as to all other Guidelines findings would still be in force and effect notwithstanding the appealability of an upward departure. Defendant knowingly and voluntarily waives any rights defendant has under federal law to a jury determination of any fact affecting Defendant's sentence.

In return for the above waiver by the defendant, the Government does not waive its right to appeal the sentence imposed in the instant case. The Government does not waive its right to appeal any order dismissing the Indictment, vacating a sentence, or otherwise

terminating the prosecution at any stage of the proceedings. Further, the parties agree that nothing in this agreement shall affect the Government's right and/or duty to appeal as set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3742(b). However, if the United States appeals the defendant's sentence pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3742(b), the defendant is released from this waiver as to any issue the defendant may raise pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3742(a).

DEFENDANT'S UNDERSTANDING AND ACKNOWLEDGMENT

6. The defendant, before entering a plea of guilty to the indictment, as provided for herein by said Plea Agreement, advises the Court that:

- a. The discussions between the attorney for the Government and the attorney for the defendant towards reaching an agreed plea in this case have taken place with the defendant's authorization and consent.
- b. The defendant further understands that, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3013, said \$100.00 assessment fee is to be paid by the defendant on the date of sentencing and that, if a fine is imposed by the Court at sentencing, the defendant shall meet with a member of the Financial Litigation Section of the United States Attorney's Office on the day of sentencing and complete a written personal financial statement setting forth the defendant's assets and liabilities as of the date of the offense. The defendant will make an honest, good faith effort to pay said fine as directed by the Financial Litigation Section of the United States Attorney's Office. The defendant further understands that by completing the financial statement, the defendant is representing that it is true and accurate to the best of the defendant's information, knowledge, and belief.
- c. The defendant understands that the defendant has a right to be represented

by an attorney at every stage of the proceedings against the defendant herein and is represented by the defendant's undersigned attorney.

d. The defendant understands that the defendant has the right to plead not guilty and has the right to be tried by a jury and, at a trial thereof, has the right to the assistance of counsel, the right to confront and cross-examine witnesses against the defendant, the right to call witnesses in the defendant's own behalf, and the right not to be compelled to incriminate the defendant, and that if the defendant enters a plea of guilty herein, there will not be a further trial of any kind and that by the entry of such a plea, the defendant waives the right to a trial by jury or to a trial before the Court.

e. The defendant further understands that in entering a plea of guilty herein, the Court may ask questions about the offense to which the plea is entered and further understands that if the defendant answers these questions under oath, on the record, and in the presence of counsel, which questions and answers would be recorded, that the answers may later be used against the defendant in a prosecution for perjury or false statement if the answers are not truthful.

f. The Defendant further understands and advises the Court that the Plea Agreement as set forth herein and the plea to be entered by the defendant as a result thereof is voluntary on the defendant's part and is not the result of any force or threats or of any promises apart from the aforesaid Plea Agreement. The defendant further advises the Court that the Plea Agreement set forth herein is the result of prior discussions between the attorney for the Government and the attorney for the defendant, all conducted with the defendant's authorization, knowledge, and consent.

g. The defendant further advises the Court that the defendant's understanding

of this Plea Agreement is as set forth in this document.

h. The defendant further understands that the Government can only make a recommendation, which is not binding upon the Court. However, if the Court does not accept the plea agreement, the Defendant would be permitted to withdraw the defendant's plea, if the defendant so chooses.

i. The defendant further advises the Court that the defendant understands and has been advised that evidence of a plea of guilty, later withdrawn or an offer to plead guilty to the crime charged in the Indictment herein, or of statements made in connection with and relevant to said plea or offer to plead, shall not be admissible in any civil or criminal proceedings against the defendant. However, the defendant does understand that evidence of a statement made in connection with and relevant to a plea of guilty, later withdrawn, or an offer to plead guilty to the crimes charged in the Indictment herein, is admissible in a criminal proceeding for perjury or false statement when the statement was made by the defendant under oath, on the court record, and in the presence of counsel.

j. The defendant understands that there is no possibility of a sentence of probation.

k. The defendant is satisfied that defense counsel has been competent and effective in representing defendant.

8. The undersigned attorneys for the Government and for the defendant represent to the court that the foregoing Plea Agreement is the agreement of the parties that has been reached pursuant to the Plea Agreement procedure provided for in Rule 11(c)(1)(C), Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, as Amended. The attorney for the defendant further advises the Court that the defendant has been advised of the nature of the charge to which the foregoing

described plea is to be offered, and that the defendant has been advised of the defendant's right to plead not guilty and to be tried by a jury on all issues herein; of the maximum possible penalty provided by law; that by the entering of a plea of guilty as aforesaid, the defendant waives the right to be tried by a jury or by the Court, waives the right to confront and cross-examine witnesses against the defendant and the right not to be compelled to incriminate the defendant; and that if the defendant pleads guilty, there will not be a further trial of any kind. Further, the defendant has been advised that if the defendant pleads guilty, the Court may ask questions about the offense to which the defendant has pleaded and that if the plea is rejected or later withdrawn, that the answers to such questions may not be used against the defendant in a civil or criminal proceeding, but that the defendant's answers may later be used against the defendant in a prosecution for perjury or false statement if the answers are not truthful.

9. The defendant understands that the U.S. Probation Office will prepare a presentence investigation report for the Court. The Probation Officer will consider the defendant's conduct related to the offense to which the plea is offered, as well as the defendant's criminal history. The offense level or criminal history category, as calculated by the Probation Officer and determined by the court, may differ from that projected by defendant's counsel or the U.S. Attorney.

This 13<sup>th</sup> day of August, 2008.

Respectfully submitted,

LEURA G. CANARY  
UNITED STATES ATTORNEY

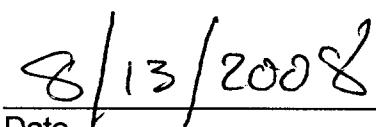
Clark Morris

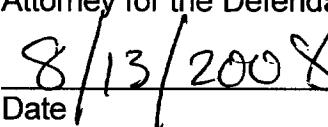
A. CLARK MORRIS  
Assistant United States Attorney  
131 Clayton St.  
Montgomery, AL 36104  
Phone: (334)223-7280  
Fax: (334)223-7135  
E-mail: [clark.morris@usdoj.gov](mailto:clark.morris@usdoj.gov)  
ASB-1613-N77A

Clark Morris for  
Louis V. Franklin, Sr.  
Chief, Criminal Division

I have read the foregoing Plea Agreement, understand the same, and the matters and facts set forth therein accurately and correctly state the representations that have been made to me and accurately set forth the conditions of the Plea Agreement that has been reached.

IN ADDITION TO THE FOREGOING PROVISIONS TO WHICH I AGREE, I SWEAR UNDER PENALTY OF PERJURY THAT THE FACTS IN THE "FACTUAL BASIS" PARAGRAPH ABOVE ARE TRUE AND CORRECT AND THAT I AM SATISFIED THAT I HAVE RECEIVED COMPETENT ADVICE AND REPRESENTATION FROM MY DEFENSE COUNSEL.

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Vincente Quevedo-Castellanos  
Defendant  
\_\_\_\_\_  
  
Date

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
for Don Bethel  
Attorney for the Defendant  
\_\_\_\_\_  
  
Date